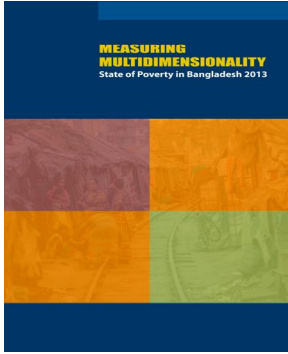
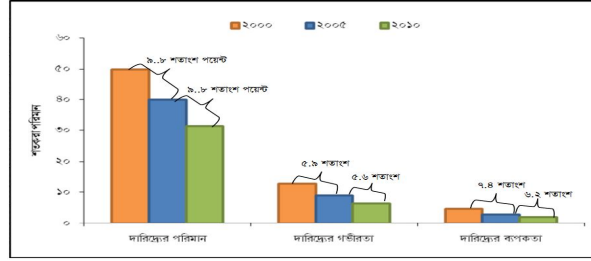


## উগ্মী K cwi gvct evsj v`tk `wi`a cwi w`Z 2013



evsj v`tk `wi`a n`mi nvi



Drmt Dbqb Ats`Y, eugm`i K cwi gvct evsj v`tk `wi`a cwi w`Z 2013, XiKv: k`eY c`Kvkbx, evsj v`k cwi msL`vb e`jiv (2003, 2007, 2011) Gi Z`i w`fiE`Z `ZixKZ

`vaxb M`teIYv c`OZ`vb `Dbqb Ats`i t`Y`i gtZ, evsj v`tk mv`u`iZK eQi ,tj v`tZ `wi`a Kgvi nvi axi MwZm`ub`

ÓAvs`R`ZK `wi`a we`gvPb w`emÓ Dcj`j` Dbqb Ats`Y c`KvkZ ewl`R M`teIYv Óeugm`i K cwi gvct evsj v`tk `wi`a cwi w`Z 2013Ó D`j`L Kiv n`qtQ th, 2000 t`tK 2005 mvj ch`S`i `wi`a 9.8 kZvsk ctq`U Kg`j`I cieZ`P`c`uP eQ`i (2005-2010) GB Kgvi nvi w`Qj 8.5 kZvsk ctq`U| A`P` cieZ`P`c`uP eQ`i 0.4 kZvsk ctq`U Kg`nwm tct`qtQ |

`wi`a`i Ab` mbvZbx cwi gvct Z`v `wi`a`i MfxiZv (gvb| `wi`a`i mxgvi KZUv KvQvKvQ) Ges `wi`a`i e`vcKZv (gvb`i`i gv`S` t`fv`Mi e`Eb) e`envi K`i`j`I t`Lv hvq `wi`a`i Kgvi nvi nwm tct`qtQ | `wi`a`i MfxiZv 2000 t`tK 2005 mvj ch`S`i 5.94 kZvsk n`v`i Kg`j`I 2005-2010 mv`j` G nvi w`Qj 5.56 kZvsk | Ab`w``K, MZ c`uP eQ`i (2005-2010) `wi`a`i e`vcKZv Kgvi nvi w`Qj 6.21 kZvsk w`Ks`Zvi c`te`P` c`uP eQ`i (2000-2005) G nvi 7.39 kZvsk w`Qj |

evsj v`tk c`O`gev`i`i gtZv `Dbqb Ats`Y`O `wi`a`i cwi gvct`i we`rfb`e`c`v`b c`x`w`Z; h`v` ÓAvw`R`Ó, Óm`y`gZvÓ, ÓAskM`h`Y`g`j` KÓ Ges Óm`v`g`w`R`K we`w`Ob`z`vÓ e`envi K`i` `wi`a`i MwZ c`K`w`Z t`w`L`t`qtQ | M`teIYv c`OZ`vb`w`L `wi`a`i cwi gvct`i we`rfb`e`c`x`w`Z m`u`i`K`Z w`K`Oz , ia`z`c`Y`m`gm`v`i w`P`w`Y`Z K`i`t`Q | thgb`c`Ó`j`b, w`b`w` ÓK`i`b Ges w`be`P`b c`y`c`v`Z |

gvwmK cwi ewi K Avq e`j`x`i k`O MwZ Ges gvwmK cwi ewi K e`q e`j`x`i D`x`P`w`Z gv`b`i`i R`x`eb`h`v`i`v`t`K Óg`w`Ki w``K t`v`j` w``t`Q | e`q e`j`x`i KviY w`n`m`te` gj`Ó`u`w`Z e`j`x`i`K `v`q`x` K`i`t`Q c`OZ`vb`w`L | 12 gv`t`mi Mo gj`Ó`u`w`Z 2000 mv`j` 2.79 t`tK eQ`i kZKiv 13.2 n`v`i e`j`x`i tct`q 2010 mv`j` 6.48 t`Z `w`ot`qtQ |

Óm`y`gZv cwi gvctÓ c`x`w`Z`i`Z c`v`b`Z gvbe Dbqb mPK (Human Development Index) cwi gvct Kiv nq | M`teI`bvq t`Lv t`M`t`Q th, gvbe Dbqb mP`K`i`i gvb 2010 mv`j` 0.453 n`t`Z c`OZ`eQ`i kZKiv 4.56 n`v`i e`j`x`i tct`q 2012 mv`j` 0.515 t`Z Db`z` n`t`qtQ | Ab`w``K, Avm`g` mg`w`S`Z`K`i`Y gvbe Dbqb mPK (Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index) Gi gvb 2010 mv`j` w`Qj 0.331 hv kZKiv 4.33 n`v`i e`j`x`i tct`q 2012 mv`j` 0.374 t`Z Db`z` n`t`qtQ |

thfnZzmWK mvg`e`vq gvbe Dbq̄b mPK I Amvg` mgwšZKiY gvbe Dbq̄b mP̄Ki gvb GKB, ZvB gvbe Dbq̄b mP̄Ki Zj bvq Amvg` mgwšZKiY gvbe Dbq̄b mP̄Ki GB gvb epxi k̄MwZ `vwi`a` w̄bim̄tb GKwU weiac c̄fve w̄b̄t` R̄ K̄ti |

2000 t\_̄tk 2010 mvtj i gv̄s Pig `vwi`a` n̄tmi nvi (c̄Z̄ eQ̄ti kZKiv 4.87) Gi Zj bvq j̄avZ̄<sup>©</sup> RbMY n̄tmi nvi (c̄Z̄ eQ̄ti kZKiv 3.67) Kg | Ab` K\_vq ejv hvq th, eQ̄i epxi mvt\_ mvt\_ Pig `vwi`a`i gv̄s j̄avZ̄P̄ kZKiv cw̄igvb t̄eto Pj̄ t̄Q | 2012 mvtj j̄avZ̄P̄ GB kZKiv cw̄igvb 24 kZv̄stk `w̄ot̄q̄t̄Q |

D̄tj̄L` th, 2005-2010 ch̄q̄Kvtj wj ½ `elg`Zv n̄tmi MwZ k̄ Ges GB MwZi nvi c̄Z̄ eQ̄ti kZKiv 1.66 | Dbq̄b Āt̄š̄t̄Yi M̄telbvq ejv n̄t̄q̄t̄Q th, 2012 mvtj i wj ½ `elg` mP̄Ki gvb Ab̄hv̄qx evsjv̄t`k GL̄tbv mvg`Zv t\_̄tk Āt̄bK w̄c̄Q̄tb īt̄q̄t̄Q | KviY w̄nt̄m̄te c̄Z̄övb̄wU gw̄njv̄t`i wk̄ȳv, `v̄t`, ḡj ab Ges w̄m̄v̄š̄iM̄h̄t̄Y mgvb Ab̄c̄ȫek ew̄ÄZ̄KiȲt̄K `vqx K̄tīt̄Q |

Dbq̄b Āt̄š̄t̄Y m̄bv̄<sup>3</sup> K̄ti th, A\_̄w̄w̄ZK KgR̄v̄t̄Ü RbM̄t̄Yi AskM̄h̄Y c̄Z̄eQ̄i epxi t̄ct̄j | `vwi`a` n̄tmi nvi GKB MwZ̄t̄Z n̄q̄w | M̄telYvq t`Lv hvq, 1999-2000 mvtj 3 t̄KwU 90 j̄ȳ gvb | A\_̄w̄w̄ZK KgR̄v̄t̄Ü AskM̄h̄Y K̄tiw̄Qj, 2005 mvtj G msL`v eQ̄ti 3.87 kZvsk n̄t̄i epxi t̄ct̄q 5 t̄KwU 41 j̄ȳ `w̄ovq | w̄Kš`vwi`a`i nvi GKB mḡt̄q c̄Z̄eQ̄i 3.67 kZvsk n̄t̄i n̄m t̄ct̄q 4 t̄KwU 98 j̄ȳ t\_̄tk K̄tg 3 t̄KwU 15 j̄ȳ t̄c̄ȫvq |

Dbq̄b Āt̄š̄t̄Y ej̄t̄Q, t̄t̄k GL̄tbv RvZ̄w̄MZ, esk<sup>TM</sup>Z, ag<sup>©</sup> th̄šb, wj ½, eqm, ĀȳgZv Ges ĀĀj w̄f̄w̄Ē̄t̄Z ōm̄vgw̄RK w̄ew̄Q̄b̄Z̄v̄Ō ev c̄ȫš̄K̄x̄KiY w̄e`gvb | Dbq̄b Āt̄š̄t̄Yi w̄et̄k̄ȫt̄Y w̄eaev/w̄ecw̄Z̄K, Z̄jv̄K c̄ȫB Ges c\_̄K (`v̄gx-`x̄ Z̄jv̄K c̄ȫB bq Z̄te Avjv`v\_v̄t̄K) gvb̄t̄li ḡt̄a` `vwi`a`i nvi 1995-1996 mvtj 59.7 kZvsk t\_̄tk ew̄l R̄ 2.88 kZvsk n̄t̄i K̄tg w̄M̄t̄q 2010 mvtj 33.9 kZvsk nq |

f̄w̄gn̄xb̄t`i gv̄s `vwi`a`i c̄ȫK̄iv 1995-96 mvtj w̄Qj 58.2 kZvsk | 2010 mvtj GB msL`v eQ̄ti 2.61 kZvsk n̄t̄i n̄m t̄ct̄q 35.4 kZv̄stk `w̄ovq | Z\_̄-Dcv̄Ē̄i w̄et̄k̄ȫt̄Y t`Lv hvq th, 1995-1996 mvtj ōAw̄k̄w̄ȳZ̄Ō cw̄i evi c̄ȫvb̄t`i ḡt̄a` `vwi`a`i c̄ȫK̄iv w̄Qj 67.0 kZvsk, 2010 mvtj GB msL`v K̄tg w̄M̄t̄q 42.8 kZv̄stk t̄c̄š̄t̄Q̄t̄Q | w̄Kš` RvZ̄xq ch̄q̄ `vwi`a`i c̄ȫK̄iv 1995-96 mvtj 48.0 kZvsk t\_̄tk 2010 mvtj eQ̄ti 2.4 kZvsk n̄t̄i K̄tg w̄M̄t̄q 25.1 kZv̄stk t̄c̄š̄t̄Q̄t̄Q |

Dbq̄b Āt̄š̄t̄Y `vwi`a`i `f̄ n̄t̄i n̄t̄mi KviY w̄nt̄m̄te t̄eKviZi; `elg`, c̄ȫK̄w̄ZK w̄ech̄q̄ I Rj evq̄ cw̄ieZ̄B, K̄w̄l R̄w̄g n̄m̄KiY BZ`w̄ D̄tj̄L̄ K̄tīt̄Q | M̄telYv c̄Z̄övb̄ D̄tj̄L̄ K̄tīt̄Q, eZ̄ḡvb `vwi`a`i w̄bim̄b t̄K̄š̄kj `vwi`a`i t̄K m̄vgw̄RK m̄v̄ú̄t̄K̄P̄ dj̄ w̄nt̄m̄te AvZ̄w̄KiY bv Kivq `vwi`a`i K̄w̄-LZ n̄t̄i w̄bim̄w̄Z n̄t̄Q bv | c̄Z̄övb̄wU ḡtb̄ K̄ti, t̄K`̄l̄q̄ K̄v̄v̄t̄gv̄ KZ̄Z̄c̄ȳȫbe` D`viw̄w̄ZK b̄w̄w̄Z̄Ōi w̄f̄w̄Ē̄t̄Z īw̄PZ w̄eavq gvb̄t̄li R̄xeb, R̄w̄eKv I Db̄q̄t̄b w̄eiac c̄fve t̄dj̄t̄Q Ges w̄eif̄b̄et̄k̄ȫxi ḡt̄a` w̄e`gvb j̄ȳgZvi Af̄vi mvg` t̄gv̄K̄w̄ej̄vq e`\_̄ñ̄t̄q̄t̄Q |

Dbq̄b Āt̄š̄t̄Y bZb̄ c̄w̄P̄wU ḡj b̄w̄Z; h\_v̄ Aw̄aKvi, mgZv, b`vq w̄eP̄vi, t̄UK̄m̄B Ges Ask̄x̄w̄īt̄Z̄i ḡv̄t̄ḡ H̄w̄Z̄w̄m̄K `w̄q̄Z̄i Ab̄j̄v̄t̄i 2015 m̄vj cieZ̄P̄ `vwi`a`i ḡj Db̄q̄b K̄v̄v̄t̄gv̄ c̄ȫle K̄tīt̄Q |